#### **APPENDIX**

## **CLEAN COPY OF PENDING CLAIMS**

## What is claimed is:

- 1. A composition comprising:
  - (A) an effective amount of at least one compound of formula I

$$HO_2C$$
  $C$   $Z$   $Y$   $n$ 

Formula I

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl group;

each Y is independently H, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl group,

Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, or  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group;

n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive;

and salts thereof; and

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds



include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group; wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group may be substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods; or

(B) a composition comprising an effective amount of tartaric acid or an acceptable salt thereof; and an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group; wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group may be substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO( $C_1-C_8$ ) alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods; or

(C) a composition comprising an effective amount of at least one

$$HO_2C$$
  $C$   $Z$   $Y$   $n$ 

compound of formula I,

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and halogen;

each Y is independently H,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl, or  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and halogen, or Y is absent when X is oxo;

Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and halogen;

n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive;

and acceptable salts thereof;

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, carbon dioxide, a

sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$ heterocyclic group; and salts thereof;

with the proviso that the compound of formula I does not consist solely of glycolic acid, oxalic acid, acetic acid, hydraacrylic acid, pyruvic acid, glyceric acid, 3-hydroxypyruvic acid, malonic acid, 3-hydroxybutyric acid, 2-methyllactic acid, 2-hydroxybutyric acid, 2-oxobutyric acid, isobutyric acid, butyric acid, malic acid, 2-oxovaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, acid, 2-methylvaleric acid, hexanoic acid, mercaptoacetiC acid, thiolactic acid, 3-mercaptopropionic acid, thiopropionic acid, 3-mercaptopropionic acid, 2-bromopropionic acid, 2-bromobutyric acid, 2-chloropropionic acid, 3-chloropropionic acid, lactic acid or formic acid; and salts thereof;

wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods.

2. A composition comprising an effective amount of at least one compound of formula I

$$HO2C \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} X \\ C \\ Y \end{bmatrix}_n$$

Formula I

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl group;

each Y is independently H, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl group;

Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl group;

n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive;

and salts thereof; and

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group LI compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group;

wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$ aryl or  $(C_3-C_{10})$ heterocyclic may be substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO( $C_1-C_8$ )alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$ alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$ alkyl group, and NR1R2 wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are independently selected from the group consisting of  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl and H;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods.

- 3. The composition of claim 1 wherein the arthropod is a mosquito belonging to the genera Culex, Aedes, Mansonia, Wyeomyia, Psorophora, Coquilletidia or Anolpheles.
- 4. The composition of claim 1 wherein X is H, OH, or CH<sub>3.</sub>
- 5. The composition of claim 1 wherein Y is H.

- 6. The composition of claim 1 wherein n is 1 or 2.
- 7. The composition of claim 1 wherein the compound of formula I is lactic acid, glycolic acid, thiolactic acid, tartaric acid, or an acceptable salt thereof.
- 8. The composition of claim 1 wherein the compound of formula I is lactic acid, or an acceptable salt thereof.
- 9. The composition of claim 1 wherein the ketone is acetone, 2-butanone, 2-pentanone, 2-hexanone, 3-pentanone, 3-hexanone, 4-heptanone, 5-nonanone, 3-methyl-2-butanone, 4-methyl-2-pentanone, 3-penten-2-one, 3-buten-2-one, 3-hydroxy-2-butanone, 2,3-butanedione or 2,4-pentanedione.
- 15. The composition of claim 1 wherein the sulfide is carbon disulfide, dimethyl sulfide, diethyl sulfide, diethyl disulfide, methyl propyl disulfide, ethyl vinyl sulfide, dimethyl sulfoxide or dimethyl trisulfide.
- 20. The composition of claim 1 wherein formula I compounds comprise lactic acid and group II compounds comprise acetone, dimethyl sulfide and carbon dioxide.
- 22. A method of attracting arthropods comprising the step of exposing the environment with a composition comprising an effective amount of at least one compound of formula I

$$HO_2C$$
  $C$   $Z$   $Y$   $n$ 

## Formula I

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group; each Y is independently H,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group, Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, or  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group; n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive; and salts thereof; and

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group; wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group may be substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO( $C_1-C_8$ ) alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods; or

(B) a composition comprising an effective amount of tartaric acid or an acceptable salt thereof;

and an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group; wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group may be

substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO( $C_1$ - $C_8$ ) alkyl group, ( $C_1$ - $C_8$ ) alkyl group; sulfide and ( $C_1$ - $C_8$ ) alkyl group;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods; or

(C) a composition comprising an effective amount of at least one

$$HO_2C$$
 $C$ 
 $Z$ 

compound of formula I,

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and

halogen;

each Y is independently H,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl, or  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and halogen, or Y is absent when X is oxo;

Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>8</sub>) alkyl substituted with at least one substituent selected from the group consisting of H, OH, SH, and halogen;

n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive;

and acceptable salts thereof;

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group II compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, carbon dioxide, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group; and salts thereof;

with the proviso that the compound of formula I does not consist solely of glycolic acid, oxalic acid, acetic acid, hydraacrylic acid, pyruvic acid, glyceric acid, 3-hydroxypyruvic acid, malonic acid, 3-hydroxybutyric acid, 2-methyllactic acid, 2-hydroxybutyric acid, 2-oxobutyric acid, isobutyric acid, butyric acid, malic acid, 2-oxovaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, 2-hydroxyvaleric acid, valeric acid, isovaleric acid, 2-methylvaleric acid, hexanoic acid, mercaptoacetiC acid, thiolactic acid, 3-mercaptopropionic acid, thiopropionic acid, 3-mercaptopropionic acid, 2-bromopropionic acid, 2-chloropropionic acid, 3-chloropropionic acid, lactic acid or formic acid;

and salts thereof;

wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods.

23. A method of attracting arthropods comprising the step of exposing the environment with a composition comprising an effective amount of at least one compound of formula I

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & X \\ \hline X \\ \hline C \\ \hline Y \\ \hline n \end{array}$$

Formula I

wherein each X is independently H, halogen, OH, SH, oxo,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group; each Y is independently H,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group; Z is H, OH, SH, COOH, or  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group;

n is an integer between 1 and 10, inclusive;

and salts thereof; and

an effective amount of at least one compound from group II wherein group LI compounds include a ketone having 3-10 carbon atoms,  $(C_2-C_{10})$  alkene,  $(C_1-C_{10})$  aldehyde, an alcohol having 1-8 carbon atoms, a halogenated compound containing 1-8 carbon atoms, a nitrile containing 2-4 carbon atoms, an ether containing 3-10 carbon atoms, carbon dioxide,  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl group, a sulfide containing 1-8 carbon atoms and  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic group;

wherein any one or more of the  $(C_6-C_{10})$  aryl or  $(C_3-C_{10})$  heterocyclic may be substituted at any one or more positions with a substituent selected from the group consisting of H, oxo, halogen, OH, SH, COOH, COO( $C_1-C_8$ ) alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group,  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl group, and NR1R2 wherein  $R_1$  and  $R_2$  are independently selected from the group consisting of  $(C_1-C_8)$  alkyl and H;;

and salts thereof; wherein the composition is effective to attract arthropods.

- 24. The method of claim 22 wherein the arthropod is a mosquito belonging to the genera Culex, Aedes, Mansonia, Wyeomyia, Coquilletidia, Psorophora or Anopheles.
- 25. The method of claim 22 wherein X is H, OH, or CH<sub>3</sub>.
- 26. The method of claim 22 wherein Y is H.
- 27. The method of claim 22 wherein n is 1 or 2.
- 28. The method of claim 22 wherein formula I compounds comprise lactic acid, glycolic acid, thiolactic acid, tartaric acid, or an acceptable salt thereof.
- 29. The method of claim 22 wherein formula I compounds comprise lactic acid or an acceptable salt thereof.

- 30. The method of claim 22 wherein the ketone is acetone, 2-butanone, 2-pentanone, 2-heptanone, 3-pentanone, 3-hexanone, 3-heptanone, 4-heptanone, 5-nonanone, 3-methyl-2-butanone, 4-methyl-2-pentanone, 3-pentne-2-one, 3-buten-2-one, 3-hydroxy-2-butanone, 2,3-butanedione or 2,4-pentanedione.
- 36. The method of claim 22 wherein the sulfide is carbon disulfide, dimethyl sulfide, dethyl sulfide, dimethyl disulfide, diethyl disulfide, methyl propyl disulfide, ethyl vinyl sulfide, dimethyl sulfoxide or dimethyl trisulfide.
- 40. The method of claim 22 wherein formula I compounds comprise lactic acid or an acceptable salt thereof and group II compounds comprise acetone and dimethyl disulfide.
- 43. The composition of claim 1 wherein the compound of formula 1 is lactic acid, pyruvic acid, glycolic acid, thiolactic acid, tartaric acid, or an acceptable salt thereof.
- 44. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and butanone.
- 45. The composition of claim 44 further comprising dimethyl disulfide.
- 46. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and 2-pentanone.
- 47. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and carbon disulfide.

- 48. The composition of claim 47 further comprising carbon dioxide.
- 49. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and acetone.
- 50. The composition of claim 49 further comprising carbon dioxide.
- 51. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and dimethyl disulfide.
- 52. The composition of claim 51 further comprising carbon dioxide.
- 53. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of pyruvic acid and acetone.
- 54. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and acetone.
- 55. A composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and carbon dioxide.
- 56. The composition of claim 55 further comprising lactic acid.
- 57. The method of claim 22 wherein formula I compounds comprise lactic acid, glycolic acid, pyruvic acid, thiolactic acid, tartaric acid, or an acceptable salt thereof.

- 58. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and butanone.
- 59. The method of claim 58 wherein the composition further comprises dimethyl disulfide.
- 60. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and 2-pentanone.
- 61. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and carbon disulfide.
- 62. The method of claim 61 wherein the composition further comprises carbon dioxide.
- 63. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and acetone.
- 64. The method of claim 63 wherein said composition further comprises carbon dioxide.
- 65. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and dimethyl disulfide.
- 66. The method of claim 65 wherein the composition further comprises carbon dioxide.

- 67. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of pyruvic acid and acetone.
- 68. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and acetone.
- 69. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition comprising mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and carbon dioxide.
- 70. The method of claim 69 wherein said composition further comprises lactic acid.
- 71. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and butanone.
- 72. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, butanone, and dimethyl disulfide.
- 73. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and 2-pentanone.
- 74. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and carbon disulfide.

- 75. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, carbon disulfide, and carbon dioxide.
- 76. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and acetone.
- 77. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, acetone, and carbon dioxide.
- 78. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and dimethyl disulfide.
- 79. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, dimethyl disulfide, and carbon dioxide.
- 80. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of pyruvic acid and acetone.
- 81. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and acetone.
- 82. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and carbon dioxide.

- 83. A composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid, carbon dioxide, and lactic acid.
- 84. (Newly Added) A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and butanone.
- 85. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, butanone and dimethyl disulfide.
- 86. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and 2-pentanone.
- 87. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and carbon disulfide.
- 88. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, carbon disulfidel, and carbon dioxide.
- 89. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition

consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and acetone.

- 90. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, acetone, and carbon dioxide.
- 91. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid and dimethyl disulfide.
- 92. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of lactic acid, dimethyl disulfide, and carbon dioxide.
- 93. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of pyruvic acid and acetone.
- 94. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and acetone.
- 95. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid and carbon dioxide.
- 96. A method for attracting mosquitos comprising exposing an environment with a composition

consisting essentially of mosquito attracting amounts of glycolic acid, carbon dioxide, and lactic acid.--